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16 [3],

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[9]: “
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erectus,
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2,5
2 – 1,8
Homo ergaster –
[10, 11]”.
Homo erectus”.
“ 450 – 350
...
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1963

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1994

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Bengtson, Merritt Ruhlen. (Global Etymologies. In M. Ruhlen: On the Origin of Languages: Studies Linguistic Taxonomy. Stanford. Stanford University Press. 1994) [13].

: 1) mother, older female; 2) knee, to bend; 3) ashes, dust; 4) nose, to smell; 5) hold (in the hand); 6) arm; 7) bone; 8) hole; 9) dog; 10) who; 11) women; 12) child; 13) to suck (nurse, breast); 14) to stay (in a place); 15) man; 16) to think (about); 17) what?; 18) two; 19) to fly; 20) arm; 21) vulva; 22) leg, foot; 23) finger one; 24) earth; 25) leg, foot; 26) hair; 27) water.

: mother,

knee, nose, to fly, to stay, . .

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[1].

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mass comparison,

, multilateral comparison –
[1], : “

” [4].

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”() [14]. (2001).

manya
 kala 155*k'al/\ k'al~kal | bata- . bati watmal(?)
 ma ku, ma go mako

900 : “ 1, , ”,
 , 1 16 300- (, ‘ ’, , 16
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 , “ ” , 22 ,
 , 2007 . , 40 (22 + 18
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 , 2007 ,
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 (, “ ” , rd , N-S h).

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- | | K-Kord | N-Sah | Nostr. | Amerind |
|------------|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| (1)‘ ’- | i, ni | // (n)i, (n)e; | St 559 *na | Am. 397 *na |
| (2)‘ ’ (?) | kuldan | // kala, kula | Il-Sv 221 *k'ä/LH/ä | Am. Kvakiutl k'l, tahal |
| (3)‘ ’ | moto | // woti, ot, uto | Il-Sv 343 *qot'i-' | Am. 272 (?)oti |
| | | | St 81 * t'V | |
| (4)‘ ’ | ne, ni, nia | | St 21 * i | Am. 251 *nak |
| (5)‘ ’ | te, de, ta | // tem, time, dem; | | Am. 168 *t'an (?),
170 *t'ek (?) |
| (6)‘ ’ | ma, manya, | Il-Sv 281 *manu-' | | Am 423 *ma(n)
~*ma(k) |
| | 16 | [13]. | | |
| (7)‘ ’ | ba, bwa, bvo | // wos, wasi | | Am 199 *waš |

(8)‘	’	kala (.) //	N-Sah	Il-Sv 155 *kal/\	Am *k’al’~*kal
(9)‘	’	ba, be, bi, bia //	bi, bia	Il-Sv 32 *b/r/\	Am 131*pam (?)
				314 *b ldV	
(9’)‘	’	man, ma	ku, ma go		Am 127 *mako Am 132 *man
(10)‘	’	na, nia, nu			
(11)‘	’	koro, kor //	koro, kaur	Il-Sv 217*Kar’ä	
(11’)‘	’	kwa, okwo, kua, kpa			Am 657 *k’(w)ati
(12)‘	’	Looma tei //	titi, tetodo		Am 73 *teteu
(13)‘	’	moin,		St 45 *m nV	Am 475 *moni
(14)‘	’	- ta, tal, tale		St 68 *tiola (dal)	Am 721 *tak (?)
(15)‘	’	tom, to(m), dom			Am 616 *tam
(16)‘	’	bala, bele //	ball, baare;	Ur. Dr. p 1 – ‘half’	Am 821 (ne)pale
(17)‘	’	puli, puri, bulu //	*bulV	St 3 *päjIV	Am 57 *pali
(18)‘	’	boli, ba	bol, bo, bu;	Il-Sv 350 *wol(a)	Am 62 *pala
(19)‘	’	- nama, nem, num //	nen, ne,	Il-Sv 114*Homsa	Am 482 *nena
				Ur.	namsu
(20)‘	’	zi, zie, zia			Am 856 *si Am 863 *c’i
(21)‘	’	la, ola, ela	akol, kolo	Il-Sv 68 *dila	Am 729 *ali~*ala
		(‘ ’)		Il-Sv 148 *jela	Am 730 *k(w)al (?)
				Dr. el(a)-	
(22)‘	’	ti, te, ta			Am 618 *ti
(23)‘	’	kula //	kel, kila		Am 753 *?ala
(24)‘	’	ala			Am 454 *ali
(24’)‘	’	- da, dai, dada, didi		Il-Sv 66 *did/\	Am 427 *ta(k)-

m ergaster-erectus-a.

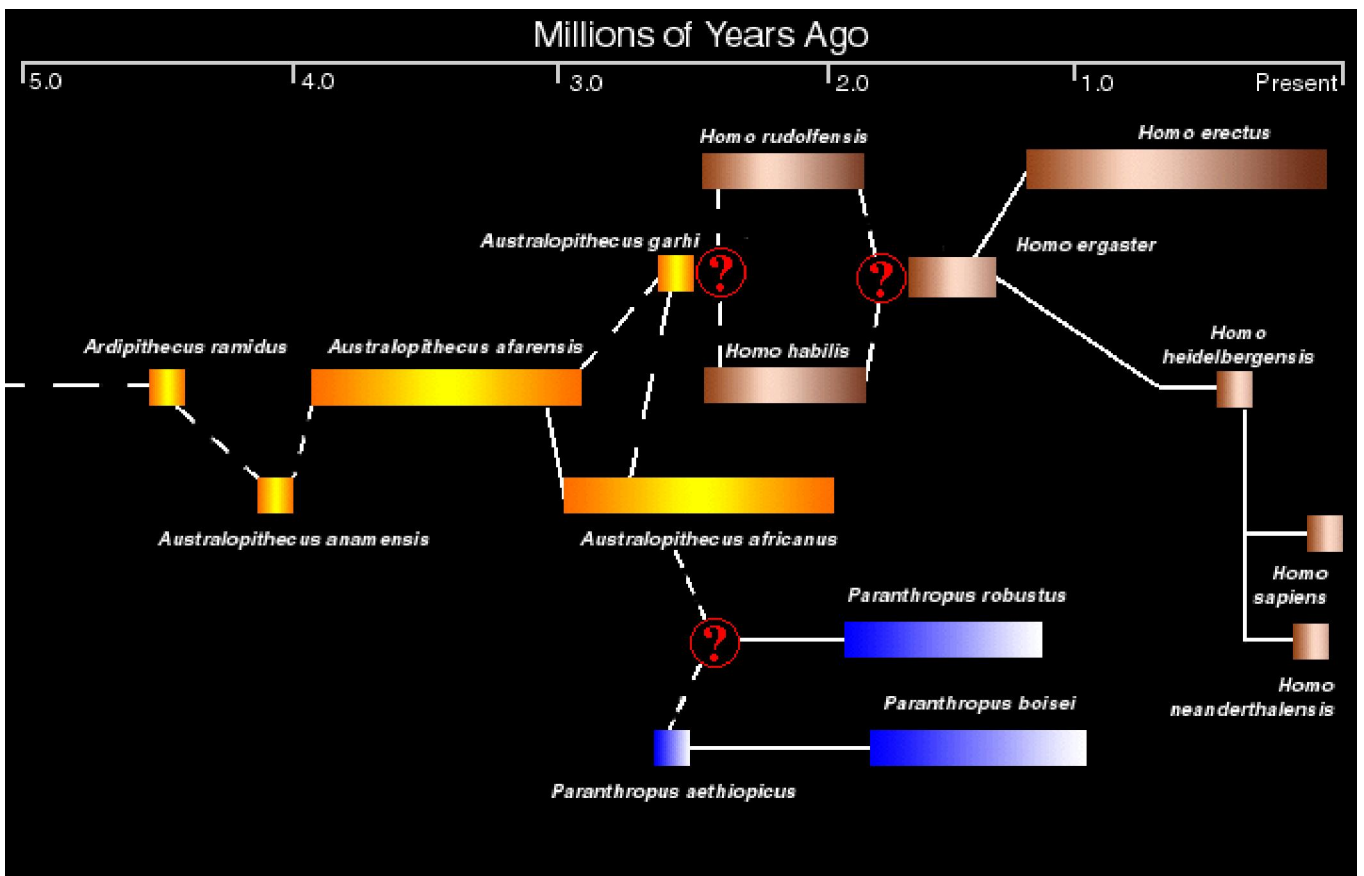
, Homo ergaster,

1,2-1,3

1,7 – 1,8

: Homo erectus-a , , , Homo
500 . , , Homo
heidelbergensis- . , , 200 .
, Homo neanderthalensis Homo sapiens.
, Homo erectus-a
“ ”.
Homo erectus-

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“ ”
“ ”
(., Homo ergaster Paranthropus boisei).
– 50
4 : Homo sapiens, H. neanderthalensis, H. erectus
H. floresiensis.]

“ ”
(N-Sah) (AA) . (, - rd , 1-1,5 .)
() , K-Kord. , [9], : “ :
Homo erectus” .
(“ ” , ?) .
[9]: “ 450 – 350
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Homo sapiens.

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Homo sapiens.

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([1]: - -
(K-Kord), - (N-Sah), (Koisan) ()
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) 378 [3].

: (Alt), (Dr), (I-E),
(Kart), - (S-X) (Ur),

-), , 2-3 . [3],
10 , :
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1) - 21 bura-‘ , S-X b(w)r – ‘ , , , ~ Kart br(u) – ‘ ~ I-E bher – ‘ ~ Ural pura
- ‘ ; , ~ Dr p r – ‘
~ Alt bura – ‘ I-E , : Lat. foro-‘ , Deut. bohren-‘ .
() , (,
- 2) - 33 calu ‘ : .- . sl- ‘ ~
. cel- ‘ ~ .- . (s)kel- ‘ ~ . sale- ‘ ~
cal- ‘ ~ alu- ‘ . (Avtr: . cel- ‘).
- 3) - 121 ?a,
(‘): .- . /a, . ~ . (h)a, . (.
) ~ .- . he-n-, . ~ . a-/o- . (.
) ~ . () ~
? . [a-/o- ‘].
- 4) - 134 ?i/(?)?e,
(- ‘): .- . j, . , 3 sg. m. ~
(h)i . ()/(h)e, .
~ .- . hei- / he-, . , 3 sg. ~ . i- /e-, . .
() ~ . i/e, . (.
) ~ . i, . , 3 sg /e-, .
(.) .
- 5) - 142 ja ‘ , ‘ (.): .- . ja / ()aj ‘ ,
(.- .) ~ . [ja- ‘] ~ .- . io- ‘ (.) ~
. jo- ‘ , ‘ - ‘ (.) ~ . j - ‘ , ‘
(.) ~ . ja ‘ (.) . - ?
- 6) - 162 kälU ‘ : .- . [kl(l) ‘ , ‘] ~ ? .
[kal- ‘] ~ .- . l u ‘ ~ . kälü ‘ (.
, ; ~ . [kal- ‘ ; ‘]
. ~ käl(i)n) ‘ ;
(A . ‘ - ; , - ,
- 7) - 190 k’aba/k’ap()a ‘ : c.-x. qb- ‘ , , ~ .

				Jahr – ‘ , , . year
14.	169 kojHa – ‘ , ’ ? (2)- I-E, Ur.)	Ukr. ‘ , ’		‘Haut, Rinde, Borke’
15.	178 küni - ‘ , ’ (3)-	Ukr. ‘ , ’		‘Frau, Gattin’
16.	190 k’aba/ k’ap’a – ‘ , ’ (6)	Ukr. ‘ , ’		‘ergreifen, fassen, packen’
17.	193 k’aHP/\ - ‘ , ’ (3)- S.-X., Kartv. I-E). S.-X.:	Ukr. ‘ , ’	gap, gap	‘hacken, graben’
18.	196 k’äc’ä – ‘ , ’ (6)	Ukr. ‘ , ’		‘schneiden’
19.	202 k’ol’\ - ‘ , ’ (5) - Il-Sv,			‘rund’
			cárati ‘ , ’ c k’olo cakra,	
20.	217 Kar’ä – ‘ , ’ (4) K-Kord.	Ukr. ‘ , ’		‘Rinde’
21.	219 K’as/\ - ‘ , ’ (2) S-X qš ‘ , ’, I-E Kos-t- ‘ , ’	Ukr. ‘ , ’		‘Knochen, Bein’,
22.	228 K’ila – ‘ , ’ (4) - I-E kel- ‘ , ’ ‘ , ’], lt. k(c)ila ‘ , ’	Ukr. ‘ , ’	Ural. kalke ‘ , ’, Drav. [kel	‘Stiel, Stengel, Haar’
23.	243 K’U/p/a – ‘ , ’ (2) I-E keup- / keub- ‘ , ’, Dr v. kupp(a)-/ kuv/\ - ‘ , ’	Ukr. ‘ , ’		‘Haufen, Menge’
24.	271 L\ga – ‘ , ’ (2)	Ukr. ‘ , ’		‘liegen’
25.	273 L\š/\ - ‘ , ’ (2) S-X lis – ‘ , ’. artv. laš - ‘ , ’	Ukr. ‘ , ’		‘lecken’
26.	288 mAr/\ - ‘ , ’ (2) – I-E, Drav. mar – ‘ , ’			‘schmtzig’
27.	302 moL/\ - ‘ , ’	Ukr. ‘ , ’		‘zerschmettern, zerkleinern’
28.	312 m\t’\ - ‘ , ’ (2)	Ukr. ‘ , ’		‘Wurm’
29.	349 t’aph’<a> - ‘ , ’ (5) –			
30.	350 wol<a> - ‘ , ’ (5) -	Ukr. ‘ , ’		‘groß’
	(, ,)			
	(94 202			
	190, 196, 202, 217, 228, 243, 273, 302 350,		21, 22, 32, 41, 94, 118, 135, 136, 142,	

([16]), , , , .

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wol<a>, - ‘ ’ (350, 18, 2- K-Kord.).

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